History Knowledge Organiser   Under the Microscope   Year 2

Our learning

In our history lessons this term we will be learning about the **similarities** and **differences** between Florence Nightingale, Mary Seacole and Edith Cavell and the **causes** and **consequences** of their actions.

Mary Seacole

Florence Nightingale

Edith Cavell

Information

Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole were nurses during the Crimean War.

Edith Cavell was a nurse in World War I, who helped all soldiers whatever country they were from.

They did not have hospitals in the Crimean War.

They had clean, well-equipped hospitals in the First World War.

Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole realised that dirt caused illness. They wanted to make hospitals cleaner and safer.

Hospitals today are much cleaner and safer thanks to these three nurses.

Important Dates

1805- Mary Seacole born in Kingston, Jamaica

1820- Florence Nightingale born in Florence, Italy.

1865- Edith Cavell born Norfolk, England

5 October 1853 – 30 March 1856- Crimean War

28 July 1914 – 11 November 1918– World War one

Vocabulary

Decade - ten years

Disease - illness

Hygiene - keeping clean to stay healthy and stop disease

Infection - germs and illnesses being passed on.

Medicine - something used to treat a disease

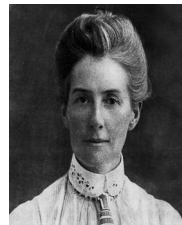**Nationality** - is the country we come from.

Nurse - a person cares for sick people.

Crimean War—field hospital

WW1 War hospital

3000BC   2000BC   1000BC   0   AD1000   AD2000

Ancient Egyptian

Ancient Mayans

Ancient Greeks

Stone Age   Iron Age   Romans in Britain   Anglo– Saxons and Vikings   Normans   Tudors   Victorians   W WI   W WII